SEONG-GYUN LEEM

A https://sgleem.github.io/in https://www.linkedin.com/in/seong-gyun-leem

RESEARCH INTERESTS

My main research goal is to advance speech AI and develop empathetic speech intelligence for real-world applications. To achieve this goal, I focus on addressing practical challenges in implementing spoken language understanding systems in mobile platforms and clinical settings.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Aug 2020 - Oct 2024

The University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX

Advisor: Carlos Busso

Thesis: "Speech emotion recognition in the presence of background noise"

Master's in Computer Science and Engineering

Mar 2018 - Feb 2020

Korea University, Seoul, South Korea

Advisor: Dongsuk Yook

Thesis: "Linear spectral feature transformation for the environment adaptation of speech interface (Korean)"

Bachelor's in Computer Science and Engineering

Mar 2012 - Feb 2018

Korea University, Seoul, South Korea

RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

The University of Texas at Dallas

Richardson, TX, United States

Research Assistant

Aug 2021 - Dec 2024

- Developed a <u>robust fine-tuning framework</u> to adapt speech representation models for emotion recognition tasks, leading to the <u>publication of 15 papers in IEEE</u> journals and top-tier signal processing conferences.
- Designed an innovative smartphone-based social isolation detection framework to assess loneliness and mood in real-world settings, demonstrating expertise in applied machine learning and behavioral analysis.
- Contributed to the creation and curation of a large-scale emotional speech database, MSP-Podcast 2.0, demonstrating expertise in real-world data curation.
- Mentored three undergrad and graduate students, publishing 3 papers in top-tier speech processing conferences.

Robert Bosch LLC

Pittsburgh, PA, United States

Deep Learning Research Intern - Audio AI

May 2024 - Aug 2024

- Designed and implemented a self-supervised learning framework for general-purpose audio representation, currently in the process of patent application.

Dolby Laboratories

San Francisco, CA, United States

Audio research intern

May 2023 - Aug 2023

- Developed a controllable speech-emotion conversion framework leveraging discrete audio tokens and HiFi-GAN, contributing to Dolby's research project.

Korea University

Seoul, South Korea

Research Staff Research Assistant Mar 2020 - June 2020

Mar 2018 - Feb 2020

- Designed and implemented a speech anonymization system using advanced voice conversion technologies.
- Designed and implemented flexible keyword spotting systems for voice user interface.
- Published 3 papers in IEEE journals and a top-tier signal processing conference.

TEACHING EXPERIENCES

• EESC 6360 **Digital Signal Processing 1**, The University of Texas at Dallas Assist Dr. Carlos Busso as a teaching assistant

Spring 2021

• ENGR 2300 Linear Algebra for Engineers at The University of Texas at Dallas, Assist Dr. Mohammed Z Ali as a teaching assistant

Spring 2021

| As | ssist Dr. Carlos Busso as a teaching assistant | |
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| | NGR 2300 Linear Algebra for Engineers, The University of Texas at Dallas ssist Dr. Shaheen Ahmed as a teaching assistant | Fall 2020 |
| | OSE361 Artificial Intelligence, Korea University ssist Dr. Dongsuk Yook as a teaching assistant | Spring 2019 |
| | OSE362 Machine Learning, Korea University ssist Dr. Dongsuk Yook as a teaching assistant | Fall 2018 |

Fall 2020

Spring 2018

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

 COSE362 Machine Learning, Korea University Assist Dr. Dongsuk Yook as a teaching assistant

- Reviewer: IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (2022), IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing (2023, 2024), IEEE Transactions on Multimedia (2022), IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing (2024-a, 2024-b, 2024-c), The Computer Journal, IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (2024, 2025)
- Judge: ACM UTD Research Symposium (Spring/Fall 2024), Great Minds in STEM (GMiS) conference (2024).

AWARDS

• Received ECE Department Teaching Assistant Awards, University of Texas at Dallas, in 2021.

• EESC 6366 Signals and systems, The University of Texas at Dallas

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

- 1. L. Goncalves, S. Leem, W. Lin, B. Sisman, and C. Busso "Versatile audiovisual learning for handling single and multi modalities in emotion regression and classification tasks," IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing, vol. to appear, 2024. (arXiv:2305.07216).
- 2. H. Chou, L. Goncalves, S. Leem, A. Salman, C. Lee and C. Busso, "Minority Views Matter: Evaluating Speech Emotion Classifiers with Human Subjective Annotations by an All-Inclusive Aggregation Rule," IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing, 2024, doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2024.3411290.
- 3. S. Leem, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Selective acoustic feature enhancement for speech emotion recognition with noisy speech," IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing, vol. 32, pp. 917-929, 2024.
- 4. J. Harvill, S. Leem, M. Abdelwahab, R. Lotfian and C. Busso, "Quantifying Emotional Similarity in Speech," in IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing, doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2021.3127390.
- I. Yoo, K. Lee, S. Leem, H. Oh, B. Ko and D. Yook, "Speaker Anonymization for Personal Information Protection Using Voice Conversion Techniques." IEEE Access 8 (2020): 198637-198645.
- S. Leem, I. Yoo and D. Yook, "Multitask Learning of Deep Neural Network-Based Keyword Spotting for IoT Devices," IEEE Transactions on Consumer Electronics, vol. 65, no. 2, pp. 188-194, May 2019.

Conference Proceedings

- 1. J. Tzeng, S. Leem, A. Salman, C. Lee, C. Busso, "Noise-Robust Speech Emotion Recognition Using Shared Self-Supervised Representations with Integrated Speech Enhancement," in IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2025), To appear.
- 2. H.-C. Chou, H. Wu, L. Goncalves, S. Leem, A. N. Salman, C. Busso, H.-Y Lee, and C.-C. Lee, "Embracing ambiguity and subjectivity using the all-inclusive aggregation rule for evaluating multi-label speech emotion recognition systems," in IEEE Spoken Language Technology Workshop (SLT 2024), Macao, China, December 2024.
- 3. S. Leem, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Keep, Delete, or Substitute: Frame Selection Strategy for Noise-Robust Speech Emotion Recognition," in Interspeech 2024, Kos Island, Greece, September 2024, pp. 3734-3738.
- A. Naini, S. Subramanium, S. Leem, and C. Busso, "Combining relative and absolute learning formulations to predict emotional attributes from speech," IEEE Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding Workshop (ASRU 2023), Taipei, Taiwan, December 2023.
- 5. L. Martinez-Lucas, A. Salman, **S. Leem**, S. Upadhyay, C. Lee and C. Busso, "Analyzing the effect of affective priming on emotional annotations," in International Conference on Affective Computing and Intelligent Interaction (ACII 2023), Cambridge, MA, USA, September 2023.

- S. Leem, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Computation and memory efficient noise adaptation of Wav2Vec2.0 for noisy speech emotion recognition with skip connection adapters," in Interspeech 2023, Dublin, Ireland, August 2023, pp. 1888-1892.
- 7. H. Chou, L. Goncalves, S. Leem, C. Lee and C. Busso, "The importance of calibration: Rethinking confidence and performance of speech multi-label emotion classifiers," in Interspeech 2023, Dublin, Ireland, August 2023, pp. 641-645.
- 8. S. Leem, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Adapting a self-supervised speech representation for noisy speech emotion recognition by using contrastive teacher-student learning," in IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2023), Rhodes Island, Greece, 2023.
- 9. **S. Leem**, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Not All Features Are Equal: Selection of Robust Features for Speech Emotion Recognition in Noisy Environments," in IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2022), Singapore, May 2022.
- 10. S. Leem, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Separation of emotional and reconstruction embeddings on ladder network to improve speech emotion recognition robustness in noisy conditions," in Interspeech 2021, Brno, Czech Republic, August-September 2021.
- 11. D. Yook, **S. Leem**, K.Lee and I. Yoo, "Many-to-Many Voice Conversion Using Cycle-Consistent Variational Autoencoder with Multiple Decoders," Proc. Odyssey 2020 The Speaker and Language Recognition Workshop, pp. 215-221, 2020.

ArXiv Papers

1. S. Leem, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Describe Where You Are: Improving Noise-Robustness for Speech Emotion Recognition with Text Description of the Environment," arXiv preprint, arXiv:2407.17716 (2024).

Under review

- 1. S. Leem, D. Fulford, J.P. Onnela, D. Gard and C. Busso, "Describe Where You Are: Improving Noise-Robustness for Speech Emotion Recognition with Text Description of the Environment," IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing, Under Review.
- 2. L. Martinez-Lucas, A. Salman, S. Leem, W. Chien, S. Upadhyay, C. Lee and C. Busso, "Affective Priming in Emotional Annotations and its Effect on Speech Emotion Recognition," IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing, Under Review.